IRAC legal writing example questions

1. Criminal Law:

Issue: Did the defendant commit murder?

Rule: Murder is the intentional killing of another person with malice aforethought.

Application: In this case, the defendant intentionally shot and killed the victim during a heated argument.

Conclusion: Based on the elements of murder and the specific facts of the case, it can be concluded that the defendant committed murder.

2. Tort Law:

Issue: Is the defendant liable for negligence?

Rule: Negligence occurs when the defendant breaches a duty of care owed to the plaintiff, resulting in harm or damages.

Application: In this case, the defendant failed to maintain their property, causing the plaintiff to slip and fall, resulting in injuries.

Conclusion: Considering the elements of negligence and the specific facts of the case, it can be concluded that the defendant is liable for negligence.

3. Contract Law:

Issue: Is there a breach of contract?

Rule: A breach of contract occurs when one party fails to perform their obligations as specified in the contract without a valid excuse.

Application: In this case, the defendant failed to deliver the goods within the agreed-upon timeframe, violating the terms of the contract.

Conclusion: Based on the elements of a breach of contract and the specific facts of the case, it can be concluded that the defendant breached the contract.

4. Constitutional Law:

Issue: Did the government violate the defendant's First Amendment rights? **Rule:** The First Amendment protects individuals' rights to freedom of speech, religion, press, assembly, and petition.

Application: In this case, the government-imposed restrictions on the defendant's right to peacefully assemble and express their political views. **Conclusion**: Based on the violation of the defendant's First Amendment rights and the specific facts of the case, it can be concluded that the government violated the defendant's First Amendment rights.

Remember to adapt these questions to the specific legal issues you are addressing and to conduct thorough research to ensure accuracy and applicability of the rules to the given facts.